

J.R.R.TOLKIEN'S FULL TENGWAR MODES FOR MODERN ENGLISH

Date:	Phonemic Modes											Orthographic Modes						1937	1954
	≤1931	~1931	~1931	~1931	<1937	~1937	~1938	1939	~1940	≤1954	<1955	Brogan	Letter II	Letter I	Letter III	Mazarbul	Mazarbul-Final		
DTS:	23	16	17	18	28	1	60	24	25	53	54	~1948	~1951	~1951	~1951	≤1953	≤1953	1937	1954
ᑭ	t	t	t	t		t	t	t		t		t	t	t	t	t		?t	t
ᑮ	p	p	p	p				p	p			p	p	p	p	p			
ᑯ	tʃ		tʃ	tʃ				tʃ					ch	ch	ch				
ᑰ	k	k	k	k ʃkw	k	k		k ʃkw	k	k		k ʃch[k] ʃx	k ʃck	k ʃck	k ʃck	k	c[k]	?k	
ᑱ	d	d	d	d		d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d			
ᑺ	b	b	b	b		?b	b	b	b	b			b	b	b	b			b
ᑻ	ð	ð	ð	ð				ð				j							
ᑼ	g	g	g	g	g	g		g					g	g	g				g
ᑽ	θ					θ		θ					th[θ]	th[θ]	th[θ]	th[θ]		?s	
ᑾ	f	f	f	f		f		f	f	f		f	f	f	f	f			
ᑿ	ʃ		ʃ	ʃ								sh	sh	sh	sh	sh			
᐀																			
ᐁ	ð	ð	ð	ð			ð	ð	ð	ð		th[ð]	th[ð]	th[ð]	th[ð]	th[ð]	ðth[ð]		
ᐂ	v	v	v	v				v	v	v		v				v			
ᐃ																			
ᐄ												gh	gh	gh	gh				
ᐅ	n	n	n	n		n	n	n	n	n		n	n	n	n	n		?m	n
ᐆ	m	m	m	m	m		m	m	m	m		m	m	m	m	m	m		
ᐇ																			
ᐈ	ŋ		ŋ	ŋ	ŋ		ŋ	ŋ		ŋ	ŋ	ng	ng	ng	ng	ng	ng		
ᐉ	r	r	r	r		R ʃə:ɾ	R	r ʃə:ɾ	R	r	r	r[R]	r	r	r	r[R]			r
ᐊ	u	u	u	u ɔ:				w		w		u	u	u	u	u		?v	
ᐋ			ʌ		o			a	a		o	o	o	o	o	o ɔo	o	ɔ?o:	
ᐌ	a ɔə ɔ:	a ɔə ɔ:	a ɔə	a ɔə ɔ:		a		o	o	a		a	a	a	a	a	a		o
ᐍ	R	R	R	R			w	R	R	R	R	w	r[R]	r[R]	r[R]	w		?R	
ᐎ																			
ᐏ	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l ʃll	l			
ᐐ													ll	ll	ll	ll			
ᐑ	s	s	s	s		s		s	s	s		s	s	s	s	s			s
ᐒ													c[s]	c[s]	c[s]	c[s]			

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	Phonemic Modes											Orthographic Modes						Ilbereth	Steinborg	
	Leithian	Errantry	Bombadil I	Bombadil II	Eagles	Erebor	Original Ring	Treebeard	Moria	Ring-Draft	Lord	Brogan	Letter II	Letter I	Letter III	Mazarbul	Mazarbul-Final			
Date:	≤1931	~1931	~1931	~1931	<1937	~1937	~1938	1939	~1940	≤1954	<1955	~1948	~1951	~1951	~1951	≤1953	≤1953	1937		
DTS:	23	16	17	18	28	1	60	24	25	53	54	10	45	48	49	13	14	22	15	
z	z	z	z	z				z	z			z								
h	h	h	h	h				h	h			h	h	h	h	h	h			
m								m												
e												e	e Δee	e Δee	e Δee	e	e			?y
o	o óo: óow	o óo	o óo:	o óo:		o óo:?	o óo:	u óu:	u óu:	u óu:	u óu:		w	w	w					?o
i	e ii	e ii	e ii	e ii	ii ii:	ii:	?e ii	e ii ii:	ii ii:	ii rΛ	ii	ii	i ii	i ii	ii	i ii	ii			?i
y	y-	jy-	jy-	y-				e				y	y	y	y	y				?e
e	e éé?	e	e	e				e	e	co:										e
w	w	w	w																	
w	w	w		w																
m			m	m																
Λ	Λ		Λ	Λ				Λ												
-e	-e	-e	-e	-e	-e			-e	-e	-e		-e	-e	-e	-e	-e	-e			
-y	-y	-y		-y		-y		-y	-y	-y			-y	-y	-y	-y	-y			-y
-w	-w	-w	-w	-w		-w		-w				-w	-w	-w	-w	-w				
the			the	the	the	the		the			the		the	the	the	the				
									of			of	of	of	of	of				
					of the			of the			of the	of the	of the							
S-Curls	o ó	o	o	o	o			o	o	o		o	o	o	o	o				
Peculiar Uses												āon		āon				āon	āon	āon
												ī in		gr						āon
																				āon
																				āon
																				āon

In the phonemic modes, **Λ** designates an /r/ sounded in all English dialects, while **r** is the /r/ dropped in some (non-rhotic) dialects