

J.R.R.TOLKIEN'S FULL TENGWAR MODES FOR MODERN ENGLISH

	Phonemic Modes											Orthographic Modes						Ilbereth	Steinborg
	Leithian	Errantry	Bombadil I	Bombadil II	Eagles	Erebor	Original Ring	Treebeard	Moria	Ring-Draft	Lord	Brogan	Letter II	Letter I	Letter III	Mazarbul	Mazarbul-Final		
Date:	≤1931	~1931	~1931	~1931	<1937	~1937	~1938	1939	~1940	≤1954	<1955	~1948	~1951	~1951	~1951	≤1953	≤1953	1937	
DTS:	23	16	17	18	28	1	60	24	25	53	54	10	45	48	49	13	14	22	15
ᑭ	t	t	t	t		t	t	t		t		t	t	t	t	t	t	?t	t
ᑮ	p	p	p	p				p	p			p	p	p	p	p	p		
ᑯ	tʃ		tʃ	tʃ				tʃ				ch	ch	ch					
ᑰ	k	k	k	k ʃkw	k	k		k ʃkw	k	k		k ʃch[k] ʃx	k ʃck	k ʃck	k ʃck	k	c[k]	?k	
ᑱ	d	d	d	d		d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d	d		
ᑺ	b	b	b	b		?b	b	b	b	b			b	b	b	b			b
ᑻ	ɖ	ɖ	ɖ	ɖ				ɖ				j							
ᑼ	g	g	g	g	g	g		g					g	g	g				g
ᑽ	θ					θ		θ					th[θ]	th[θ]	th[θ]	th[θ]			?s
ᑾ	f	f	f	f		f		f	f	f		f	f	f	f	f			
ᑿ	ʃ		ʃ	ʃ								sh	sh	sh	sh	sh			
᐀	ð	ð	ð	ð			ð	ð	ð	ð		th[ð]	th[ð]	th[ð]	th[ð]	th[ð]	ð		
ᐁ	v	v	v	v			v	v	v			v			v				
ᐂ																			
ᐃ												gh	gh	gh	gh				
ᐄ	n	n	n	n		n	n	n	n	n		n	n	n	n	n		?m	n
ᐅ	m	m	m	m	m		m	m	m	m		m	m	m	m	m			
ᐆ																			
ᐇ	ŋ		ŋ	ŋ	ŋ		ŋ	ŋ		ŋ		ng	ng	ng	ng	ng	ng		
ᐈ	r	r	r	r		R ʃə:ɾ	R	r ʃə:ɾ	R	r	r	r[R]	r	r	r	r[R]			r
ᐉ	u	u	u	u ɔ:				w		w		u	u	u	u	u		?v	
ᐊ			ʌ		o			a	a		o	o	o	o	o ɔo	o		ɔ?o:	
ᐋ	a ɔə ɔ:	a ɔə ɔ:	a ɔə	a ɔə ɔ:		a		o	o	a		a	a	a	a	a			o
ᐌ	R	R	R	R			w	R	R	R	R	w	r[R]	r[R]	r[R]	w		?R	
ᐍ																			
ᐎ	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l	l ʃ	l			
ᐏ													ll	ll	ll	ll			
ᐐ	s	s	s	s		s		s	s	s		s	s	s	s	s			s
ᐑ													c[s]	c[s]	c[s]	c[s]			

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ᑭ	z	z	z	z				z	z			z							
ᑮ																			
ᑮ	h	h	h	h				h	h			h	h	h	h	h			
ᑮ								m											
ᑮ												e	e Δee	e Δee	e Δee	e	e	?y	
o	o óo: óow	o óo	o óo:	o óo:		o óo:?	o óo:	u óu:	u óu:	u óu:	u óu:	w	w	w				?o	
ᑮ	ə jī	ə jī	ə jī	ə jī	jī jī:	jī:	?ə jī	ə jī jī:	jī jī:	jī rΛ	jī	jī	i jī	i jī	i jī	i jī	i jī	?i	
ᑮ	y-	jy-	jy-	y-				ə				y	y	y	y	y		?e	
c	e čč?	e	e	e				e	e	čo:									e
ᑮ	w	w	w																
ᑮ	w	w		w															
ᑮ	m		m	m															
u	Λ		Λ	Λ				Λ											
o	-ə	-ə	-ə	-ə	-ə			-ə	-ə	-ə		-e	-e	-e	-e	-e	-e		
o	-y	-y		-y		-y		-y	-y	-y			-y	-y	-y	-y	-y		-y
o	-w	-w	-w	-w		-w		-w				-w	-w	-w	-w	-w			
ᑮ	the		the	the	the	the		the			the		the	the	the	the			
ᑮ									of			of	of	of	of	of			
ᑮ					of the			of the			of the	of the	of the						
S-Curls	ᑭ ᑮ	ᑭ	ᑭ	ᑭ	ᑮ			ᑭ ᑮ		ᑭ		ᑭ	ᑭ	ᑭ	ᑭ				
Peculiar Uses												āon		āon				ᑭ?ə	
												ī in		gr				č?a	
																		~?!	

In the phonemic modes, ᑮ designates an /r/ sounded in all English dialects, while ᑮ is the /r/ dropped in some (non-rhotic) dialects